Flood resilience in Indonesia - Identification of innovations using the Lead User method

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Technology and Innovation Management at Hamburg University of Technology

Brief project summary

- **Project partner:** The International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (IFRC), Geneva and Jakarta, the Indonesian Red Cross (Palang Merah Indonesia, PMI) and the Institute for Technology and Innovation Management (TIM) at Hamburg University of Technology (TUHH)
- **Project aim:** Identification of local innovations in rural and semi-urban areas in Indonesia that reduce the impact of floods to local communities and the environment
- **Methodology:** Applying the Lead User Method in order to thoroughly understand the most relevant macro and micro drivers causing floods in Indonesia and to identify promising local solutions developed by Lead Users



Causes of floods are top-down and can hardly be tackled by individuals



Our research goal: Identifying local innovations – bottom up – for flood resilience in Indonesia

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The Lead User Method

a method to identify local innovation

 Image: Second system
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Step I Start of the Lead User process Step II Identification of Needs & Trends Step III Identification of Lead Users **Step IV** Concept Design

- Kick-off workshop in Jakarta with PMI, IFRC, and TIM
- Defining the project scope: fluvial or pluvial floods, in rural or semiurban areas with the origin preferably in Indonesia
- 210 experts were approached, 48 interviews were conducted
- Scanning of literature, internet, databases
- Selection of most
 relevant macro and
 micro drivers of floods
 in Indonesia

- Networking-based search for Lead Users lead to 25 solutions
- Field trip for 11 days across Indonesia to meet 5 Lead User, 4 experts, and visit 5 flood prone villages
- Presentations, marketplace exchange and discussions among Lead Users at 1st Innovation in Flood Resilience Conference in Jakarta
- Ongoing: Evaluation and documentation of the concepts for further development and scaling



Macro driver & micro driver of floods in Indonesia





Source: Result of expert interviews and literature screening



Solutions



We identified 25 solutions clustered in 7 categories. 10 most promising examples are presented.

4	5	1	3	4	3	5
Tangible products	Nature-based	Education	Software & Apps	Community- based	Service & Bu- siness Model	Grassroot



10 selected solutions



A low-cost rain gauging device already used in several villages to warn about massive rainfall



A modern floating house to fight subsidence built with recycled plastics



A Black Soldier Fly (BSF) farm cultivating BSF that reduce organic waste and can be used as animal feed due to their high protein level



A nature-based solution called Vetiver grass forming a dense, permanent hedge preventing soil loss from runoff





A green board game that aims at sharing knowledge about environmental issues and on changing community behavior towards waste management

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A holistic community-based waste management system - up to 92% of all waste can be either sold or reused



A river restoration movement that involves cleaning the river from waste and educating about the consequences of improper waste management



A virtual currency that incentivizes local communities to cultivate mangrove trees as a natural flood protection measure





Nine Lead User presented their innovative solutions during the first "Flood Resilience Innovation Conference" on Feb. 22nd and Feb 23rd in Jakarta.

Conclusion & next steps



The Lead User method was successfully implemented in the humanitarian sector in the area of flood resilience in Indonesia.

Next steps:

- Scientific evaluation of identified Lead User solutions
- Comparison of the Lead User method with alternative method to identify local innovations in Indonesia
- Enhancing support for further development of Lead User's solutions in Indonesia
- Dissemination of results in scientific journals and the humanitarian community
- Long-term goal: Implementation of the Lead User method in other target areas and/or other locations



Thank you for your attention!

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